











**EGYPT ON THE MOVE**—Sawtooth symbol indicates U.A.R. forces from Egypt deployed along the Sinai Peninsula border of Israel, threatening invasion if Israel attacks Syria. Egypt did this a decade ago and got clobbered

**Freedom Queen Candidate**



**Diane Muchowicz**

Diane Muchowicz is the latest candidate for 1967 Freedom Queen, to be selected at the annual Polish American Day, June 11, at Wozniak's Casino. Other candidates include Bonnie Borkowski, Vivian Zaraza Nanci Woodworth, Marilyn Niemczura, Kathleen Tenczar, Doana Kovalic, Mary Kovalic, Betty Hannan, Caroline Piszczor, and Josephine Szmajda.

**PRIZES FOR** the Freedom Queen Runners-up include a trophy, donated by North West Sporting Goods Co., a pearl necklace, donated by Roman Kosinski Jewelers, \$25.00 Series E Bonds, donated by Falcon Travel Bureau, Inc., courtesy of B. S. Ustaborowicz, and by Prospect Federal Savings and Loan Association. Crowns for the Freedom Queen and the Runner-up are donated by Val Janicki, Sanitary District Trustee.

**BOB LEWANDOWSKI** will introduce some of the 1967 Freedom Queen candidates on his TV Show on Channel 26, on Sunday, June 4, 1967, at 5 p.m.

Girls 17-25 years of age, of Polish descent, may send their photographs, names, addresses, ages, telephone numbers and parents' names to Atty. Leon A. Kupeck, 1588 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Illinois 60622.

it piling up, especially in the corners." Radl got the fork from a constituent after saying during debate on a tax bill, "If this bill passes this house, it should be carried over to the senate on a manure fork." The bill passed.

**Scorned Bill**  
Springfield, Ill. (UPI) — Sen. Esther Saperstein staged a one-woman filibuster in the Illinois Senate when majority leaders refused to consider a bill extending a woman's commission for two more years and appropriating \$15,000 for it.

**And The Rest?**  
Lansing, Mich. (UPI) — Secretary of State James M. Hoffa is a "little disappointed" in the success of a seminar program in Oakland and Macomb counties for drivers convicted of alcohol-related traffic offenses.

The seminar, designed to acquaint drinking drivers with their problems, was supposed to have been attended by 100 drivers. Eight showed up.

**Quirks In News**

**Pitchy Advice**  
Des Moines, Iowa (UPI) — A pitchfork leaned against the desk of Rep. Richard Radl. A note on the handle read: "A simple tool to aid you in removing any obstacle to good legislation. Frequent use will prevent

**TECH-AGE LANGUAGE**  
BY JOHN KRANER, CENTRAL PRESS

**LASER** — Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation. A controlled beam of optical light in the range of electromagnetic waves (infra-red and ultraviolet rays). A beam has been reflected from the Moon in 2 1/2 seconds.

**'Peace In War Of Ideas'**  
**Prof. Zawacki To Address Polish Arts Club Meeting**



**Dr. Edmund Zawacki**

The Polish Arts Club has invited Dr. Edmund Zawacki to deliver an address on the subject "After the Millennium: The Idea of Peace in the War of Ideas" on the occasion of the installation of Officers and Director on Sunday, June 4, at 6 p.m. The dinner and program will take place at the La Tour Restaurant, 40th floor, 400 East Randolph Street and the Outer Drive.

**DR. ZAWACKI** was active in the initiation of the Polish Cultural Club movement in 1939-1941. Professor Zawacki was appointed lecturer in Polish at the University of Wisconsin in 1939 and has remained on the faculty since that time. For his dissertation on the

Polish novelist-patriot Stefan Zeromski he received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in 1942. This was the first degree in Polish literature granted by the Harvard University. For the past 10 years he has been chairman of the Course in Modern Humanities.

**THE POLISH ARTS** Club invites members and friends to meet Dr. Zawacki in the Private Dining Room of the La Tour Restaurant, 40th floor and also to view the incomparable sight of Chicago's lakefront and skyline from the adjoining terrace.

Rt. Rev. Msgr. Dr. Paul S. Ilnicki will deliver the invocation and Miss Joan Pauline Roskoske will render the vocal program.

**OFFICERS TO BE** installed for the 1967-1968 season are: Thaddeus L. Kowalski, president; Thaddeus Porowski, 1st vice-president; Thaddeus Kozuch, 2nd vice-president; Sabina Logiz, executive secretary; Irene Iewinko, treasurer and Helen Dimmett, financial secretary. New directors are: Walter Wieczorek, Thaddeus Slesinski and Mrs. Halina Paluszek.

Reservations can be secured from Mrs. Joseph E. Kostanski, 6006 West Miami Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60646. Tel. SP 4-1736 or from Mrs. Stan Wieczorek-Jocher, 1174 Milwaukee Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60622. Tel. HU 6-2671 before May 31, 1967.

**In Real Estate**  
**War II Mortgage Deadline Is July 25**

Washington (UPI) — World War II veterans take note. If you haven't already financed a home with a VA mortgage, you may still be able to do so. But only until July 25.

VA home-loan rights end on that date for all World War II veterans unless they became eligible again by serving in Korea.

To qualify as a World War II veteran, you must have been on active duty between Sept. 16, 1940, and July 26, 1947. You must have served at least 90 days unless discharged sooner because of some disability resulting from your service.

Anyone dishonorably discharged is not eligible for a VA mortgage.

**THE GENERAL** rule is that VA eligibility lasts for 10 years from the day you were discharged plus an additional year for each three months of active duty in World War II.

Say you served two years in World War II and were discharged June 15, 1945. Your VA entitlement expired June 15, 1963, which is 10 years plus 8 years from the date of your discharge. But say you served four years. Under the formula, you might think you would be eligible until June 15, 1971, which is 10 years plus 16 from June 15, 1945.

You're wrong. Congress has set a cutoff date of this coming July 25 for all World War II veterans, including those who otherwise would be eligible past that date.

**SOME VETERANS** or their widows may still be eligible until July 25, even though their eligibility appears to have expired under the formula. These include: —Veterans discharged for service-connected disabilities.

—Widows of veterans who died from service-connected disabilities. The widow, however, must not be remarried.

—Widows of veterans who were discharged because of a service-connected disability but died later of some other cause. Again, the remarriage rule applies.

—Veterans who have already used a VA mortgage but who have had their eligibility restored. These include veterans who, through no fault of their own, were forced to sell their homes for reasons of health, employment, condemnation proceedings or "other compelling reason."

Veterans whose homes have been taken for government use or destroyed by natural causes may also have their eligibility restored. — But — to repeat — all World War II VA eligibilities expire at midnight on July 25.

**Sgt. Makowicz Commended By Police**

While on his regular assignment, Det. Stanley Makowicz, saw a customer and waitress arguing in a restaurant on West Cermak. Makowicz entered the restaurant, identified himself as an officer and asked the woman if she needed help. While they were talking, the customer said he was not going to pay for his meal and started to leave. The Detective tried to talk to the man, but the man muttered something, pulled a pistol, and tried to fire it three times.

When the pistol wouldn't fire, he ran. Ten feet from the entrance, he again tried to shoot. Makowicz, who had drawn his gun, fired a shot, hitting the man in the left hip. The man raised his gun as the Detective approached, but dropped it when Makowicz cocked his revolver. The man's gun was a fully loaded .32 caliber pistol, but the clip was an eighth of an inch out of the lock position, making it impossible for a cartridge to enter the chamber. The man was indicted for attempted murder.

Sgt. Makowicz received Police Department's commendation for this act.

**Fast Beat**

New York (UPI) — The conventional wristwatch, including electric models, usually ticks away a week with an error of about 60 seconds, according to researchers for a watch company. During this period of 604,800 seconds, the balance wheel "beats" 1,512,000 times. New tuning-fork wrist timepieces, which do not have balance wheels, have an average in-use weekly error of only 14 seconds, the Bulova researchers assert. During a week-full of seconds the tuning fork "beats" 217,728,000 times, or 144 times as fast as the balance wheel in electric and other conventional watches.

**Short-Term Job**

Saginaw, Mich. (UPI) — Robert Loubert recently received a letter of resignation from Bob Shreve, who described himself as an assistant cook at "Loubert's Lounge." Shreve said: "The food must have been excellent as customers were always demanding more. No reservations are needed and free passenger service was provided by the management. My resignation was due to low pay and fringe benefits being nil... not because of the staff and its members who I worked for. They were wonderful." Loubert is the sheriff of Saginaw County. He said Shreve forgot to mention one thing — he lost his job because his six-month sentence was up.

**Our Boys In Service**



**Pagorek**

Ft. Knox, Ky. — Specialist Five Fred J. Pagorek, 23, (right), son of Mr. and Mrs. Chester R. Pagorek, 12006 Indiana Ave., receives the Army Commendation Medal during ceremonies at Ft. Knox. Presenting the award is Colonel Thomas Dooley, chief of staff, U.S. Army Armor Center. Spec. Pagorek received the award

for meritorious service while assigned as a stenographer with Company C, Special Troops, U.S. Army Armor Center. The specialist entered the Army in April 1965. A 1961 graduate of Mendel Catholic High School, he was graduated in 1962 from Fox Business College, Chicago. (U.S. Army Photo)

**Tomaszewski**

U.S. Army, Vietnam — Norman F. Tomaszewski, 22, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mathew Tomaszewski, 2450 W. 54th St., was promoted to Army specialist four May 1 in Vietnam, where he is serving with the 300th Military Police Company.

Spec. Tomaszewski, a military policeman, entered the Army in September 1965, completed his basic training at Ft. Leonard Wood, Mo., and was last stationed at Ft. Benning, Ga. He arrived overseas in June 1966.

He is a 1963 graduate of Gage Park High School, Chicago.

**Betlinski**

U.S. Army, Vietnam — Army Specialist Four James J. Betlinski, 23, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Mindas, live at 1116 Avenue N, is participating in "Operation Francis Marion" in Vietnam with his unit from the 4th Infantry Division.

His unit is conducting search and destroy operations in the Viet Cong-infested Central Highlands.

The operation, which began early in April, is named for the famed "Swamp Fox" of the American Revolution.

**Marcinkowski**

Ft. Knox, Ky. — Army Private Thomas S. Marcinkowski, 19, completed an eight-week administration course at Ft. Knox, Ky. He was trained in the preparation of military records and forms. Instruction was also given in fundamentals of the Army filing system, typing, and operation of office machines.

Pvt. Marcinkowski is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. Marcinkowski, 3423 N. Ridgeway.

**Rafinski**

Baunholder, Germany — Army Specialist Four Robert F. Rafinski, 23, son of Mrs. Mary T. Rafinski, 1516 W. 103rd St., was awarded a safe driving certificate while serving with the 56th Supply and Service Battalion near Baunholder.

Spec. Rafinski received the award for driving military vehicles

**TIMELY TOPICS**

**The Odra Nysa Problem In French Literature**

Georges Zdziedowski: Le probleme clef de la construction européenne. La Pologne sur l'Oder. Edition A. Pedone, Paris 1965. Pp. 266.

**SINCE THE SECOND** World War ended, we have been passing through a transitional period with no inkling of the events which will bring it to a close. The historians of this period will probably devote much attention to the confused efforts of the German people to establish a concept of their own role in Europe and the world. The powerful German nation, settled in the heart of Europe, now stands at the cross-roads after disastrous defeat in two world wars primarily and indeed, according to many, evoked by ambitions for territorial aggrandizement conceived and applied in the Prussian spirit of conquest.

One arm of the cross-roads leads towards gradual incorporation within the framework of a United Europe based not on antagonisms but on co-operation without renunciation of national identity. This implies the abandonment not only of mutual hatreds but also of such excesses of national egotisms as the use of force to overcome other peoples. Rivalry could be restricted to the fields of science, culture and progress and find expression above all at a higher spiritual level with economic development as the corresponding factor in the material domain.

However, these aims imply rather hopes for a better future, the attainment of which is neither easy nor imminent; on the other hand, such a process of evolution perseveringly followed may in itself be regarded as an element of superiority over the other available direction, the one whose entrance bears the inscription imperceptible to some: Abandon all hope ye who enter here. After all, what else but catastrophe awaits the world in this nuclear age if it approaches the future with hatred, conflicts, violence and the will to subject whole nations?

**Builder Projects 'Instant Suburb'**

EPHRAIM, Utah (UPI) — Glen E. Nielson has a corral full of houses — not horses, houses. Nielson plans to move the houses about three blocks and develop an "instant subdivision."

A cattleman and builder, Nielson helped build the homes in 1948 and bought them from Kaiser Steel at Sunnyside, Utah, last fall. He plans to spruce up the six homes, turn them loose on a three-acre plot and landscape the yards. "I think we'll call it 'instant suburb,'" Nielson said. Nielson grinned and added: "I guess all us livestockmen are really horse — no, I mean house traders at heart."

**Fast Freighters**

Ann Arbor, Mich. (UPI) — Engineers have developed a hull design they believe would make it possible for cargo ships to zip across the oceans as quickly as the fastest passenger ships.

Prof. Finn C. Michelson and research associate James L. Moss of the University of Michigan's department of naval architecture said the design involves adding a large bulbous form to the bow of the ship. This form, like a large underwater snout, cancels the resistance of the bow to the waves. A cargo ship so designed could travel 25 to 30 knots with a 9 per cent reduction in fuel, they said.

**WORLD WEEK**

- PEKING PREACHES AUSTERITY, INDICATING TIMES ARE TOUGH
- SUPREME COURT RULES JUVENILES RECEIVE SAFEGUARDS LIKE ADULTS IF ARRESTED
- WASHINGTON WANTS NATIONAL DEBT LIMIT (\$336 BILLION) UPPED TO \$365 BILLION
- U.S. IS AMONG 80 NATIONS AT GENEVA AGREEING TO SLASH TARIFFS A THIRD
- 489 STUDENTS ARE JAILED IN HOUSTON IN GUN BATTLE WITH POLICE
- PEKING DEMANDS U.S. WARSHIPS BE BANNED FROM HONG KONG
- BRITISH CARRY ON GIBRALTAR AIR TRAFFIC IN DEFI OF SPAIN
- DM ZONE FIGHTING IS FIERCEST YET IN SOUTH VIETNAM
- TROOPS CALLED TO QUEL SONORA ELECTION RIOTING
- VENEZUELA ASKS INTER-AMERICAN ACTION IN WAKE OF CUBAN-LED GUERRILLA FORAY
- STATE OF EMERGENCY DECLARED BY CAIRO, TROOPS MOVED TO ISRAELI BORDER AREA
- TROOPS PRESS HUNT FOR RED GUERRILLAS IN SOUTHWEST BOLIVIA
- PAKISTAN CRACKDOWN ON 'SLAVE LABOR' CAMPS FREES 400





